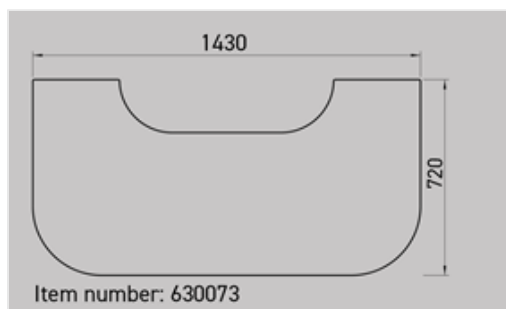




Placa suelo para CLOU DUO

Ref: 02630073
Marca: AUSTROFLAMM

